

### *Drop Impact of a Ball*

For this exercise, you will model the drop impact phenomenon of a ball striking a composite plate as an explicit dynamics problem. This will take place on the “surface” of Jupiter, so adjust any necessary units accordingly. (Disregard the effect of Jupiter’s atmosphere on the composite laminate.)

The ball is a rigid 3D shell with 100 mm radius and 2 kg mass, dropped from 2 m above the composite plate.

The composite plate consists of three layers of kevlar fibers in an epoxy matrix of configuration  $[0^\circ, 90^\circ, 0^\circ]$ . It measures 1000 mm  $\times$  1000 mm and is clamped on all four edges. Each layer is 0.20 mm thick. Make sure that you employ a consistent set of units.

You will document your simulations in an 8–10 page report (with figures) containing sections:

- Problem description (model, grid, etc.—you should examine and report beam profiles and any necessary modifications you’ve made)
- Numerical values (element parameters, boundary conditions, etc.)
- Computational times (CPU time to solve)
- Observations of numerical behavior (boundary conditions, mesh behavior, etc.)
- Discussion of the results (deformation, perceived safety, etc.)—is the laminate qualified?

Include the following plots in your report, with data from each case as appropriate:

- Kinetic and strain energy plots
- Contour plot of von Mises stress at select time steps.

The report should be formatted with 1.5 line spacing, 1 inch margins on all sides, and set in 11 point serif font. All figures and tables (if any) should be numbered and have labels and captions.

Please ask the TA if you have any questions about setup or simulation. You should not need to assume anything in this project.cd te

### *Resources*

Composites Modeling–Analysis Procedures and Techniques.

Abaqus example problem 1.1.14, Damage and failure of a laminated composite plate.

Abaqus example problems manual.